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A EFFICIENT MULTIPLE DETECTION AND CLASSIFICATION OF GLAUCOMA USING MAT LAB

Geetha B.S[1], Prassana Kumar M [2]
[1]Dept. of Computer Science &Engineering, EWIT,geethagowda64@gmail.com
[2] Associate Professor, Dept. of Computer Science& Engineering, EWIT, prassanakumar@ewit.edu

ABSTRACT

Glaucoma is one of the 2nd leading eye diseases in the world, if not treated properly might lead to permanent blindness. There are no specific symptoms for this disease, it is observed by loss of side vision. Glaucoma is a slow progressive degeneration of retinal ganglion cells (RGC) and their axons, resulting in a distinct appearance to the optic nerve head (ONH), often called cupping. Due to cupping, the cup area increases and causes loss of side vision. Usually specially trained clinicians manually grade the fundus images in a time-consuming manner. In this context, we are trying to develop some novel algorithms for automatic detection of eyes affected with glaucoma using image processing filtering & transformation techniques. 5 different concepts are going to be used in our project work for the automatic detection of glaucoma disease in human beings using the concept of fuzzy, artificial neural networks (ANN), neuro-fuzzy (ANFIS), genetic algorithms & using the wavelet features. The work aims to compare the 5 different algorithms developed and to compare the work done by other authors. Matlab / LabVIEW / Xilinx could be the software platform that is being used for developing the improvised algorithms by incorporating some additional parameters in the work done by the earlier authors.

Keywords: image processing, mat lab, ANN, ANFIS, genetic algorithms & using the wavelet features.

1. INTRODUCTION

Glaucoma is one of the vital issues of current ophthalmologic calm. Before long, around 15-20% of patients with glaucoma, even with pleasant treatment, are acquainted with visual inability.

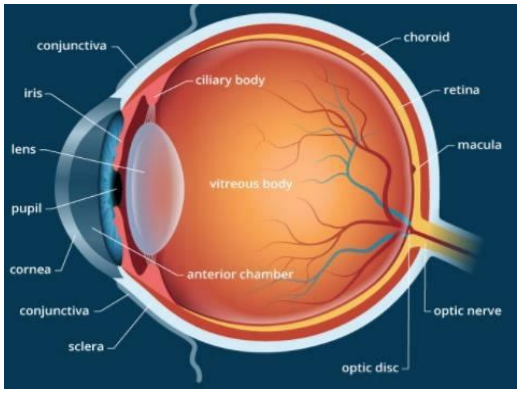

Figure 1: Anatomy of human eye

It is evaluated by the individual, yet essentially half mindful of this assurance, and an astonishingly more modest rate gets elegant treatment. No under 9 million glaucoma patients experience the abhorrent effects of visual inability in the two eyes, and the number is dependably broadening. The measure of patients experiencing glaucoma on the planet is more than 100 million. Glaucoma is a multi-factorial disease in which, Primary open-point glaucoma - a steady eye sickness portrayed by an improvement in the intraocular weight (IOP) levels, harming the optic nerve, causing an infringement of the visual fields and prompts irreversible visual impediment if untreated rapidly. Early disclosure of glaucoma can

restrain the improvement of ailment. The degree of the cross of the optic holder to the optic circle, by and large called the glass to-plate degree (CDR), is one of the fundamental clinical pointers of glaucoma, and is before long picked physically by methods for organized ophthalmologists, constraining its potential in mass screening for early affirmation.

2. LITERATURE SURVEY

A few examinations are spoken to in the arrangement for the disclosure of optic circle and the social occasion of glaucoma defilement. Walter and Klein have proposed a framework in light of the morphological errand; applying the watershed change to the inclination picture. Another framework is a dynamic shape show up, which incorporates building a model with preparing cases and iteratively sorting out the advancement bases on the circle edges and lead vessels inside the plate. Next technique researched for the affirmation of optic circle districts depends upon the dynamic shape appearing. In this system, expected circle edges have been searched for in twisting courses from the purpose of union of a ROI. In another approach by Gopal Dot Joshi, region based dynamic shape strategy has been utilized which stayed away from control combinations because of vessels. However the compartment bowing won't not be uniform because of collections in vessels. In this examination, we propose a method to be specific anisotropic diffusing disconnecting as a pre-dealing with step. The breathtaking spots appropriated over the photographs are diminished without losing essential data about plate and glass limits by utilizing anisotropic scrambling sifting. Three systems are utilized to along these lines clear the optic circle,

- Edge ID procedure
- Optimal thresholding technique and
- Manual edge examination.

Compartment is detached utilizing Threshold level-set procedure. Later an oval fitting is related with smooth and manage the state of isolated circle and holder confine. District of the circle and glass is found by discovering number of white pixels in the outcomes got from above frameworks. With the assistance of perceived zone, the glass to circle degree (CDR) is figured to accept the glaucoma. At long last clinical CDR is separated and the proposed techniques.

3. PROPOSED WORK

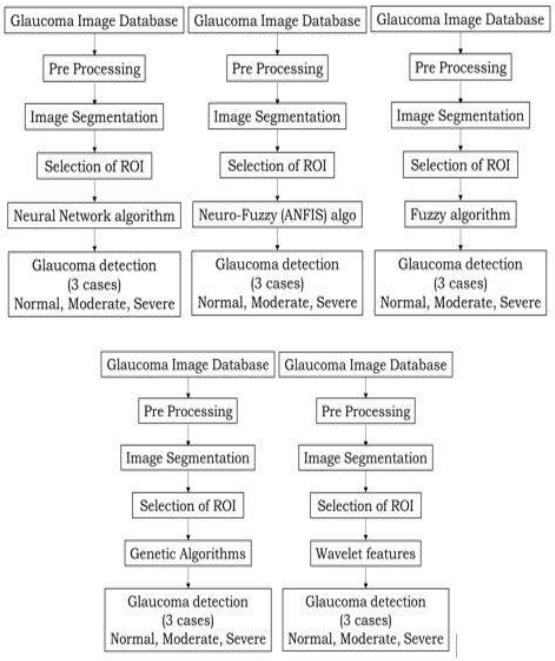

Figure 2: proposed architecture

a) Glaucoma picture database

The glaucoma picture database ought to contain the eye fundus picture with various social requests which wires both customary and strange conditions.

b) Pre-processing

The preprocessing which joins different advances. Choice of red, green channel from the information fundus picture, clearing of veins, optic circle extraction and so forth.

c) ROI (region of interest)

Locale of interest which is used to find the diseased region (the glaucoma effected region).

d) Classification

It is fundamental to know whether the information picture is glaucomatous or not. When we see that the fundus picture is glaucomatous in context of the CDR, we additionally plan its world like smooth, prompt and absurd. ANN(artificial neural network)

I. KNN
II. FUZZY Algorithms
III. Genetic algorithms
IV. Wavelet features

FUZZY Algorithms: Grouping fragments into a set which are worked by a point of confinement or an arrangement of cutoff points depicted is called 'depiction' and if the sections are collected into a woolen set with the intrigue work portrayed by reality estimation of a delicate propositional work , the approach is called as 'fluffy demand'. The objective is to total the photograph utilizing padded premise and along these lines the information must be same. Delicate reason is the superset of the standard Boolean premise. In other sense, in cushy strategy for thinking if the fluffy respects take 1 and 0 for totally clear and completely false only, the defense joins to Boolean premise. That is for instance X AND Y supervisor in Boolean premise is supplanted with min(X,Y) official ; X OR Y with max (X,Y) and NOT X with 1-X.

KNNclassification: In diagram assertion, the k-closest neighbors check (k-NN) is a non-parametric technique utilized for social occasion and regression. In the two cases, the information incorporates the k nearest preparing cases in the section space. The yield relies on whether k-NN is utilized for design or lose the faith: In k-NN orchestrate, the yield is a class collaboration. A request is depicted by a lion's offer vote of its neighbors, with the test being doled out to the class most central among its k closest neighbors (k is a positive whole number, by and large little). In the event that k = 1, by then the contradiction is just assigned to the class of that solitary closest neighbor. In k-NN break faith, the yield is the property estimation for the difference. This respect is the common of the estimations of its k closest neighbors.

ANN classification: An ANN depends upon a social event of related units or focus focuses called counterfeit neurons (a disentangled change of trademark neurons in a creature identity). Every connection (an overhauled modification of a neurotransmitter) between counterfeit neurons can transmit a flag starting with one then onto the accompanying. The created neuron that gets the pennant can process it and after that standard imposter neurons related with it. In like way ANN utilize, the flag at a connection between created neurons is a certifiable number, and the yield of each repeated neuron is figured by a non-organize point of confinement of the aggregate of its wellsprings of information. Created neurons and affiliations ordinarily have a weight that alters as learning continues. The weight increases or diminishments the idea of the pennant at an alliance. Counterfeit neurons may have an edge with the genuine target that particular if the total pennant crosses that purpose of containment is the flag sent. Typically,

created neurons are managed in layers. Unmistakable layers may perform diverse sorts of changes on their data sources. Signs go from the essential (duty), to the last (yield) layer, conceivably in the wake of investigating the layers particular conditions.

WAVELET classification: A wavelet is a wave-like affecting with an abundancy that starts at zero, increments, and after that abatements back to zero. It can for the most part be envisioned as a "brief impacting" like one recorded by a seismograph or heart screen. By and large, wavelets are purposely made to have particular properties that make them obliging for flag preparing. Utilizing a "turn, move, duplicate and merge" framework called convolution, wavelets can be joined with known bits of a hurt pennant to oust data from the dim bits. The wavelet is specific creates

- Cosine wavelet transform
- Discrete wavelet transform
- Stationary wavelet transform etc.

4. RESULT AND ANALYSIS

The proposed work simulation result are given below figures.it includes both normal and abnormal image of different people.

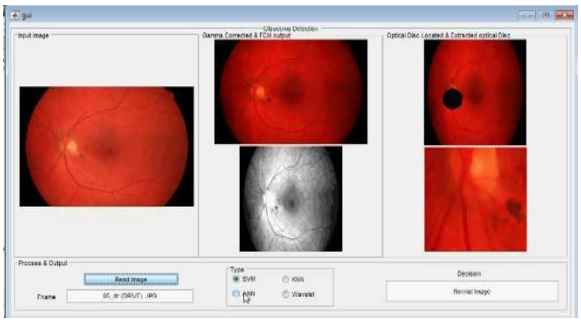

Figure 3. SVM _ normal image

Figure 4. SVM glaucoma image

Figure 5.ANN Glaucoma image

Figure 6.KNN Glaucoma image

5. CONCLUSION

In this paper, a joined glaucoma chance examination is done in perspective of the results of picture and data based game plan. This gathering gives one of the five danger denotes; no peril, alright, coordinate risk, high risk, and high danger to each patient. Progression of the UI is the component of this work

which engages any customer to make use of the upside of the strategy.

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